**For any grasses, put flower under seed**

**American Fox Sedge (Carex vulpinoidea)**

**Status: native**

Height: 1 meter

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Long blades from the bottom of the plant

Flower: Brown, spiky, at the top of the stem, 5-10cm long

Seed: Red-brown

**Asparagus (Asparagus officinalis)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 2 meters

Stem: Resembles store bought asparagus, develops alternate branches

Leaves: Small, alternating, scale like, deltoid

Flower:

Seed: Green berries 1cm across that ripen to red

Note: In the field we saw green berries. Red in photo is easier to see and look the same except color.

**Barnyard Grass (Echinochloa crus-galli)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1.5 meters

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Long 50cm leaves from the bottom of the plant that roll into the stem

Flower:

Seed: Multiple seed heads, 10-40cm, made of several small spikelets

**Bittersweet Nightshade (Solanum dulcamara)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Vine

Stem: Woody lower stem

Leaves: Groups of three, main leaf is 2-10cm long with a smaller leaf below it on each side

Flower: Purple, star shaped, yellow center cone

Seed: Red or green egg-shaped berries

**Black-Eyed Susan (Rudbeckia hirta)**

**Status: native**

Height: 0.3-1 meter

Stem: Green, round

Leaves: Oval with a pointed end, irregularly placed, 5-18cm long,

Flower: Yellow with brown center, 5-8cm wide

Seed:

**Birdsfoot Trefoil (Lotus corniculatus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.3-0.6 meters

Stem: Green, round

Leaves: In groups of three at the end of the stem with two more at the base, resembling a bird’s foot

Flower: Yellow, pea shaped, in clusters of 2-12

Seed:

**Bladder Campion (Silene vulgaris)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 0.6 meters

Stem: Pale green, hairless

Leaves: Pale green to grayish green, opposite, lanceolate or oblong, 6cm long and 1.5cm across

Flower: White petals with a white-pink bulb at the base, 1-1.5cm across

Seed:

**Blue Vervain (Verbena hastata)**

**Status: native**

Height: 0.6-2 meters

Stem: White furred, square

Leaves: Serrated edges, 15cm long and 2.5cm wide

Flower: Purple-blue, at or near top of stem.

Seed:

**Burdock (Arctium minus, Arctium lappa)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1.5 meters

Stem: Green-grey, round

Leaves: Large leaves, 50cm long and 40cm wide

Flower: Purple flower extending from green-brown Velcro-like ball

Seed:

**Buttercup (Ranunculus spp.)**

**Status: native**

Height: 0.3 meters

Stem: Pale green, round

Leaves: Dark green with three sections, each being toothed

Flower: Yellow with five petals, small

Seed:

**Canada Thistle (Cirsium arvense)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.3-1.2 meters

Stem: Grooved and erect

Leaves: Lobed with spiny margins, alternate, bases surround the stem

Flower: Pink or purple growing from a bulb with spineless bracts

Seed:

**Carpetweed (Mollugo verticillata)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Low to the ground in circular mats

Stem: Viny

Leaves: Rounded above and narrow at base, in groups of 3-8, 1-3cm long and <1cm wide

Flower: White or greenish-white, 4-5mm across, in clusters of 2-5 where leaf meets stem

Seed: 0.5mm, kidney shaped

**Cattail (Typha latifolia)**

**Status: native**

Height: 1-3 meters

Stem: Long, reedy, with spike at the top and brown sausage-like flowerhead below it

Leaves: Long, attached at the base of the plant

Flower: Brown, sausage-like at top of stem

Seed: Minute, attached to long fine hairs

**Chickweed (Stellaria media)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.4 meters

Stem: Smooth with 1-2 rows of hair

Leaves: Opposite, rounded to egg shaped, pointed at apex

Flower: White, small, deeply lobed petals

Seed:

**Chicory (Cichorium intybus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.3-1.5 meters

Stem: Hairy lower, leafless upper, milky sap when cut

Leaves: Lanceolate, 10-32cm long and 2-8cm wide

Flower: Blue, in clusters of 1-4 on upper stems

Seed:

**Chinese Bugleweed (Lycopus lucidus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1 meter

Stem: Green, round

Leaves: 10-15cm long in opposite pairs up the stem

Flower: White, small, where stem and leaves meet

Seed:

**Common Boneset (Eupatorium perfoliatum)**

**Status: native**

Height: 0.6-1.2 meters

Stem: Covered in long white hairs

Leaves: Light yellow-green, opposite pairs, wrap around the stem, 5-20cm long and 5cm wide

Flower: White, at ends of stems, in clusters 5-20cm across, each flower 0.5cm

Seed:

**Common Lambsquarters (Chenopodium album)**

**Status: native**

Height: Up to 1 meter

Stem: Erect, branching, hairless, vertically ridged, maroon striped

Leaves: Alternate, lanceolate or petioled, 3-10cm long with irregular teeth

Flower: Green, small, dense clusters, on spikes

Seed: Brown, 1-2mm

**Common Plantain (Plantago major)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.1 meters

Stem: Long central stalk

Leaves: Large, oval shaped, at the base of the plant, with thick stems

Flower: Green, very small

Seed:

**Common Ragweed (Ambrosia artemisiifolia)**

**Status: native**

Height: 0.3-1 meter

Stem: Long rough hairs

Leaves: Hairy to smooth, egg shaped, once or twice compound, alternate, 4-10cm long

Flower: Green, 2-3mm, inconspicuous, on terminal branches

Seed: Longitudinal ridges with spines

Note: Usually found along the edge of the paved road

**Common Soapwort (Saponaria officinalis)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.3-0.8 meters

Stem: Round, hairless

Leaves: Opposite, ovate or broadly lanceolate, hairless, three veins, 10cm long and 4.5cm across

Flower: Pink, in groups at the end of the stems, 2cm across

Seed:

**Common Sorrel (Rumex acetosa)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.6 meters

Stem: Juicy

Leaves: Arrow-shaped, upper leaves often red, 7-15cm long

Flower: Reddish-green to purplish spikes of flowers

Seed:

**Common Toadflax (Linaria vulgaris)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 1 meter

Stem: Tough at the base, branching

Leaves: Narrow, slightly pointed at both ends, crowded along the stem

Flower: Yellow with orange center, two-lipped, 2-4cm long, fuzzy throated

Seed:

**Common Yarrow (Achillea millefolium)**

**Status: native**

Height: Up to 1 meter

Stem: Fine white hairs

Leaves: Lanceolate, finely divided, 3-15cm long and 2.5cm wide

Flower: White or pink, in a flat-topped or rounded cluster at the end of branches

Seed:

**Cow Parsnip (Heracleum maximum)**

**Status: native**

Height: Over 2 meters

Stem: Brown-green, round

Leaves: Very large

Flower: White, small, in umbels 20cm across

Seed:

**Cow Vetch (Vicia cracca)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1-2 meters

Stem: Green at base, brown at tips

Leaves: Small, pinnate, long, broad, 5-11 pairs of leaflets

Flower: Purple-blue, in groups of 10-40 at the end of the stem, 8-13mm

Seed: In pods similar to peas

**Creeping Bentgrass (Agrostis stolonifera)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.3-1 meter

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Smooth, narrow, 1cm wide and 1-15cm long

Flower: None

Seed: Occurs in a plume 2-20cm long and 1-12cm wide

**Curly Dock (Rumex crispus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.6-1.2 meters

Stem: Green

Leaves: Long with curly edges, coarse texture

Flower: Green that turns deep red with maturity, in clusters at the end of a long stem

Seed:

**Dame’s Rocket (Hesperis matronalis)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1 meter or more

Stem: Multiple, upright, hairy

Leaves: Toothed, long

Flower: Purple, white, or pink, four-petaled forming a mock tube at the base

Seed:

**Dark Green Bulrush (Scirpus atrovirens)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.8-1.2 meters

Stem: Unbranched, more or less erect, green

Leaves: Yellow to dark green, up to 8, alternate, furrowed, flat, rough-edged, 3.5cm long and 2cm wide

Flower:

Seed: Brown, spiky clusters

**Ditch Stonecrop (Penthorum sedoides)**

**Status: native**

Height: 0.3-0.6 meters

Stem: Light reddish-green

Leaves: Alternate, 10cm long and 2cm wide, elliptic or ovate, serrated, with a midvein

Flower: Green, on upper stems, in groups 2-7cm across

Seed:

Note: Plant can be distinguished from goldenrod by its red stem and serrated leaves.

**English Violet (Viola odorata)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.2-0.3 meters

Stem: Leafless

Leaves: Heart-shaped

Flower: Purple, at the end of a stalk, two petals at the top and three at the bottom

Seed:

**Field Bindweed (Convolvulus arvensis)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Vine

Stem: Vine, hairless

Leaves: Alternate, triangular or heart shaped, 2-6cm long

Flower: White or pink, trumpet-shaped, 1-2.5cm

Seed:

**Forget-Me-Not (Myosotis scorpioides)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 0.7 meters

Stem: Yellow-green, round

Leaves: Oblong to linear, fuzzy on both sides

Flower: Pink buds, blue flowers with yellow centers and white honey guides, 8-12mm

Seed:

**Foxtail (Setaria glauca)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 1 meter

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Smooth underside but hairs on upper at base, 30cm long and 4-10mm wide

Flower:

Seed: Yellow bristles, spikelets 3mm long, yellow seeds 2-3mm long

**Garden Valerian (Valeriana officinalis)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 1.5 meters

Stem: Green, round

Leaves: Opposite, compound

Flower: White or pink, scented, in clusters

Seed:

**Garlic Mustard (Alliara petiolata)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.6-1 meter

Stem: Green, upright

Leaves: Kidney shaped, scalloped edges

Flower: White, small, four-petaled, clustered at stem ends

Seed: Long, skinny pods

**Giant St John’s Wort (Hypericum ascyron)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1-1.5 meters

Stem: Erect, branched in the top 1/3 of the plant, light green, 4-angled

Leaves: Lanceolate-ovate, opposite, smooth edges, 10cm long and 4cm wide

Flower: Yellow, groups of 1-5 flowers 5cm across

Seed:

**Golden Buttons (Tanacetum vulgare)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1-2 meters

Stem:

Leaves: Compound, fernlike, 15cm

Flower: Yellow, round

Seed:

**Goldenrod (Solidago canadensis)**

**Status: native**

Height: 0.5-1.5 meters

Stem: Upright, branched

Leaves: Narrow, oval, alternate, larger at base of stem, 3-15cm long

Flower: Yellow, at top of branches in groups of about 14

Seed:

**Great Willowherb (Epilobium hirsutum)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1-1.5 meters

Stem: Hairy

Leaves: Long, narrow

Flower: Purple, small, 2-5cm

Seed:

Note: Typically grows in clusters with several others of itself.

**Green Bristle Grass (Setaria viridis)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 1 meter

Stem: Grass

Leaves: 40cm long and 2.5cm wide

Flower:

Seed: Spikelets with bristles at the end of the stems

**Ground Ivy (Glechoma hederacea)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Vine

Stem: Square

Leaves: Rounded, kidney to heart shaped, curving into stalk

Flower: Purple or blue, in clusters of 2-3, growing from stem

Seed:

**Horsetail (Equisetum arvense)**

**Status: native**

Height: 0.3 meters

Stem: Erect leafless cone-bearing stem, or vegetative stem with whorls of leafless branches at the nodes

Leaves:

Flower:

Seed: Cones

**Italian Ryegrass (Lolium multiflorum)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1 meter

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Narrowing to tip, 6-20cm long

Flower:

Seed: 10-40cm spike with alternating 1.5-2.5cm spikelets

**Jerusalem Artichokes (Helianthus tuberosus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1-3 meters

Stem: Coarse with rough hairs

Leaves: Oval heart-shaped, rough on top, gray hairs underneath, opposite at bottom and alternate at top of stem, 10-25cm long and 3-12cm wide

Flower: Yellow, 1-5 flowers at the end of a stem, about 5cm in diameter

Seed:

**Joe Pye Weed (Eutrochium purpureum, Eutrochium maculatum)**

**Status: native**

Height: 1-2.5 meters

Stem: Brown

Leaves: Long, serrated, in groups of 5-6

Flower: Pink or purple, small, vanilla scented, clusters at top of stem

Seed:

**Johnson Grass (Sorghum halepense)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 2 meters

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Smooth on both sides, white vein in the middle, 4-18cm long

Flower: Purple, branching cluster, 15-50cm

Seed:

**Ladybell (Adenophora liliifolia)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.6-0.8 meters

Stem: Green, round

Leaves: Alternate, serrated

Flower: Blue, bell-shaped, hanging, in spikes at the end of the stem

Seed:

**Lilac (Syringa vulgaris)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 6-7 meters

Stem: Grey to grey-brown bark

Leaves: Opposite, shiny upper surface

Flower: White, purple, pink, blue, in clusters

Seed: Three-lobed seed capsule

**Lily (Lilium candidum)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1.2 meters

Stem: Leafy

Leaves: In clusters around the stem

Flower: White with yellow throat

Seed:

**Meadow Grass (Poa annua)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.2-0.3 meters

Stem: Grass, slightly flattened

Leaves: Vivid green, short and blunt at tips, in leaf year round

Flower:

Seed: Panicle 5-7.5cm long with 1-2cm spikelets

**Meadowsweet (Filipendula ulmaria)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1-2 meters

Stem: Brown, woody

Leaves: Toothed, in pairs, 10-20cm long

Flower: White, puffy, large, in clusters of 20 at top of plant

Seed:

**Milkweed (Asclepias syriaca)**

**Status: native**

Height: 0.5-1.5 meters

Stem: Green, round

Leaves: Oval, opposite, 7-20cm long

Flower: Purple or pink, globe shaped, in clusters

Seed: Green oval pods

**Morning Glory (Convolvulaceae family)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Vine

Stem: Green, round

Leaves: Heart shaped with lobed bases

Flower: Pink or white, 1-2.5cm

Seed:

**Mullein (Verbascum thapsus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.5-3 meters

Stem: Tall

Leaves: Dense rosette at the ground, spirally arranged, often hairy, alternate up the stem

Flower: Yellow, orange, red-brown, purple, blue, or white, in spike at the top of the stem

Seed:

**Netted Chain Fern (Woodwardia areolata)**

**Status: native**

Height: Up to 0.6 meters

Stem: Green

Leaves: Lance-shaped pinnae with small teeth, 50-70cm long

Flower:

Seed:

**Oriental Bittersweet (Celastrus orbiculatus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Vine

Stem: Silver to reddish brown, woody

Leaves: Rounded to opovate, alternate, toothed margins, 2-12cm long

Flower: Green, small

Seed: Red seeds in yellow pods

**Oxeye Daisy (Leucanthemum vulgare)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.3-1 meter

Stem: Smooth, hairless

Leaves: Smooth, hairless, rounded lobes on margins, 5-12cm long at base of stem and smaller up stem

Flower: White with yellow center, 20-30 petals, 2-5cm diameter, single flower on end of stem

Seed:

**Pale Swallow Wort (Vincetoxicum rossicum)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.6-2 meters

Stem:

Leaves: Larger closer to stem, ellipse or oval, smooth margin, veins underneath, opposite

Flower: Pink, star shaped, at top of plant

Seed:

**Peony (Paeonia x suffruticosa)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.25-1 meter

Stem:

Leaves: Compound, deeply lobed

Flower: Red, pink, white, yellow, single or double bloom

Seed:

**Philadelphia Daisy (Erigeron philadelphicus)**

**Status: native**

Height: 0.2-0.8 meters

Stem: Hairy

Leaves: Alternate, simple, heart shaped

Flower: Pink or white with yellow centers, 2.5cm, up to 400 petals

Seed:

**Phragmites (Phragmites australis)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 2-4 meters

Stem: Grass, hollow

Leaves: On same side of stem, flat, 20-60cm and 2.5cm wide

Flower: Purple to gold plumes 15-40cm

Seed:

**Purple Loosestrife (Lythrum salicara)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1-2 meters

Stem: Reddish-purple, erect

Leaves: Opposite pairs or threes, smooth edged, 3-10cm

Flower: Reddish purple, clustered in spikes at top of stem, 10-20mm

Seed:

**Purpletop Tridens (Tridens flavus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1-1.5 meters

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Alternate, shallowly grooved or flat, rough to the touch, 45cm long and 0.1cm wide

Flower: Reddish purple, airy, pyramidal outline

Seed: Brown, 2mm long

**Queen Anne’s Lace (Daucus carota)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 1 meter

Stem: Green

Leaves: Alternate, triangular, 15cm long

Flower: White, flat to umbrella shaped clusters with a single dark flower in the center

Seed:

**Raspberry (Rubus strigosus)**

**Status: native**

Height: 0.5-2 meters

Stem: Red or green with prickles

Leaves: Alternate, compound 3-7 leaflets

Flower: White, small

Seed: Red, edible berries, 1-1.2cm

**Redstem Filaree (Erodium cicutarium)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.1-0.5 meters

Stem: Reddish, low, hairy

Leaves: Deeply cut, nearly to midvein

Flower: Pink or purple, clusters of 2-8

Seed:

**Reed Canary Grass (Phalaris arundinacea)**

**Status: native**

Height: 1.5 meters

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Green, attached to stem by a collar, 10-35cm long

Flower: Light green, branching cluster, 7-25cm

Seed:

**Rhubarb (Rheum x hybridum)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1 meter

Stem: Deep red, pink, or green

Leaves: Large, dark, heart-shaped

Flower:

Seed:

**Ribwort Plantain (Plantago lanceolata)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.1-0.4 meters

Stem: Leafless, silky, hairy

Leaves: Lanceolate, toothed, 3-5 parallel veins, 2-30cm long and 0.5-3.5cm wide

Flower: White, at the end of a tall stem, blooming from a dark brown spike

Seed:

**Round Fruited Rush (Juncus compressus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.8 meters

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Flat, narrow, 5-35cm long

Flower:

Seed: Capsules holding seeds clustered at top of stem

**Smooth Bedstraw (Galium mollugo)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 1 meter

Stem: Upright initially but spread over time, wiry, angled, branched

Leaves: Bright green, linear, whorled, 1-2.5cm long

Flower: White, clustered, tiny

Seed:

**Smooth Brome (Bromus inermus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 1.5 meters

Stem: Grass, very thin

Leaves: Flat with a raised midrib underneath, 20-35cm long and 1cm wide

Flower:

Seed: Brown, compact, branched with spikelets

**Soybeans (Glycine max)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.5-1.2 meters

Stem: Woody

Leaves: Alternate, three oval or lanceolate leaves, 2-20cm long

Flower: White or purple, small

Seed: Curved pods 2-15cm long

Note: If it’s on a farm and not corn, it’s soybeans.

**Spotted Knapweed (Centaurea stoebe)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.6-1 meter

Stem: Erect, slender, wiry, branched

Leaves: Gray-green, alternate, pinnate with many lobes, rough bristles on edges, 15cm long

Flower: Pink or purple, extend out of small pineapple shape, similar to thistle

Seed:

**Spotted Touch-Me-Not (Impatiens capensis)**

**Status: native**

Height: 1-1.5 meters

Stem: Branched

Leaves: Egg shaped, wide teeth, 10cm long

Flower: Orange, small, bell shaped, in groups of 1-4

Seed:

**Softstem Bulrush (Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani)**

**Status: native**

Height: Up to 3 meters

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Small, at base

Flower:

Seed: Dark brown, drooping cluster at stem tip

**Soft Rush (Juncus effusus)**

**Status: native**

Height: Up to 1 meter

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Long, brown, at base, narrow, 15cm long

Flower: Yellow, on one side of stem

Seed: Brown, small, at top of plant

**Stinging Nettle (Urtica dioica)**

**Status: native**

Height: 1-2 meters

Stem: Green, erect, wiry

Leaves: Stinging hairs on underside, opposite, deeply toothed, 3-15cm long

Flower: Green or brown, growing between leaves on stem

Note: Skin irritant!

**Swamp Loosestrife (Decodon verticillatus)**

**Status: native**

Height: 1 meter

Stem: Pinkish, woody at base

Leaves: Hairy, opposite, 20cm long

Flower: Purple, small, at base of leaves

Seed:

**Tall Fescue (Festuca arundinacea)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1.5 meters

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Attached to stem by white collar, 10-60cm long

Flower: Green, in groups of 3-8, on spikelet at top of plant, 1-1.8cm

Seed:

**Tatarian Honeysuckle (Lonicera tatarica)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 3-4 meters

Stem: Light brown-tan, scaly bark

Leaves: Opposite, egg shaped, hairy

Flower:

Seed: Red berries, 6mm

**Timothy (Phleum pratense)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 1 meter

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Rolled at bud, sheath fused around stem, hairless, 43cm long and 1.5cm wide

Flower: Green, dense spikelets

Seed:

**Velvet Grass (Holcus lanatus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1 meter

Stem: Grass

Leaves: Only a few, covered in soft hairs, 4-20cm long and narrow

Flower: Purple, at top of plant

Seed:

**Virginia Creeper (Parthenocissus quinquefolia)**

**Status: native**

Height: Vine

Stem: Green or woody

Leaves: Compound in groups of 5, toothed margins, alternate, 3-20cm across

Flower:

Seed: Greenish berries, small, purple-black when mature

**Wartweed (Euphorbia peplus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 0.3 meters

Stem: Smooth, hairless

Leaves: Oval-acute, smooth margin, 1-3cm long

Flower: Green, small

Seed:

**White Sweet Clover (Melilotus alba)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 2.5 meters

Stem: Light green, branching

Leaves: Alternate, trifoliate

Flower: White, clustered on spikes, from top of plant and where leaves meet stem

Seed:

**White Turtlehead (Chelone glabra)**

**Status: native**

Height: Up to 1 meter

Stem: Green, smooth

Leaves: Narrow, spiked, 20cm long

Flower: White, small, shape suggests a turtle head

Seed:

**Wild Grape (Vitis spp.)**

**Status: native**

Height: Vine

Stem: Woody

Leaves: Alternate, heart shaped with long tips

Flower: White, small

Seed: Purple grapes

**Wild Parsnip (Pastinaca sativa)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.3-1.5 meters

Stem: Hairy lower, bare upper, milky sap if cut

Leaves: Broad, hairless, ovate, paired

Flower: Yellow, small, clustered in an umbrella shape

Seed:

Note: Do not touch any part of this plant!

**Wild Strawberry (Fragaria vesca)**

**Status: native**

Height: Up to 0.1 meters

Stem: Hairy

Leaves: Toothed margins, smooth, trifoliate

Flower: White

Seed: Strawberries

**Winterberry (Ilex verticillata)**

**Status: native**

Height: 1-3 meters

Stem: Woody

Leaves: Dark green, alternate, serrated, 5-8cm long and 1.5-3.5cm wide

Flower:

Seed: Red berry, 1cm across

**Wormseed (Dysphania ambrosioides)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1.2 meters

Stem: Branching

Leaves: Oblong lanceolate, 12cm long

Flower: Green, small, in cluster at top of stem

Seed:

**Yellow Archangel (Lamiastrum galeobdolon)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.4-0.8 meters

Stem: Square

Leaves: Paired, opposite, large broad oval, toothed margins, underside often purplish

Flower: White or yellow, in whorls on terminal spike

Seed:

**Yellow Hawkweed (Hieracium caespitosum)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.3-0.9 meters

Stem: Bristly, mostly leafless

Leaves: Long, narrow, hairy, mostly at base with some growing on stems

Flower: Yellow, similar to dandelion, at top of stalk

Seed:

**Yellow Iris (Iris pseudacorus)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 1-1.5 meters

Stem: Round, green

Leaves: Erect, 90cm long and 3cm wide

Flower: Yellow, typical iris form

Seed:

**Yellow Loosestrife (Lysimachia punctata)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: Up to 1 meter

Stem: Tall

Leaves: Whorled or opposite, ovate-lanceolate, fine hairs underneath

Flower: Yellow, at top of stem

Seed:

**Yellow Rocket (Barbarea vulgaris)**

**Status: invasive**

Height: 0.3-0.9 meters

Stem: Ribbed, hairless

Leaves: Deep green, fairly thick

Flower: Yellow, clustered on spikes at end of stems

Seed: